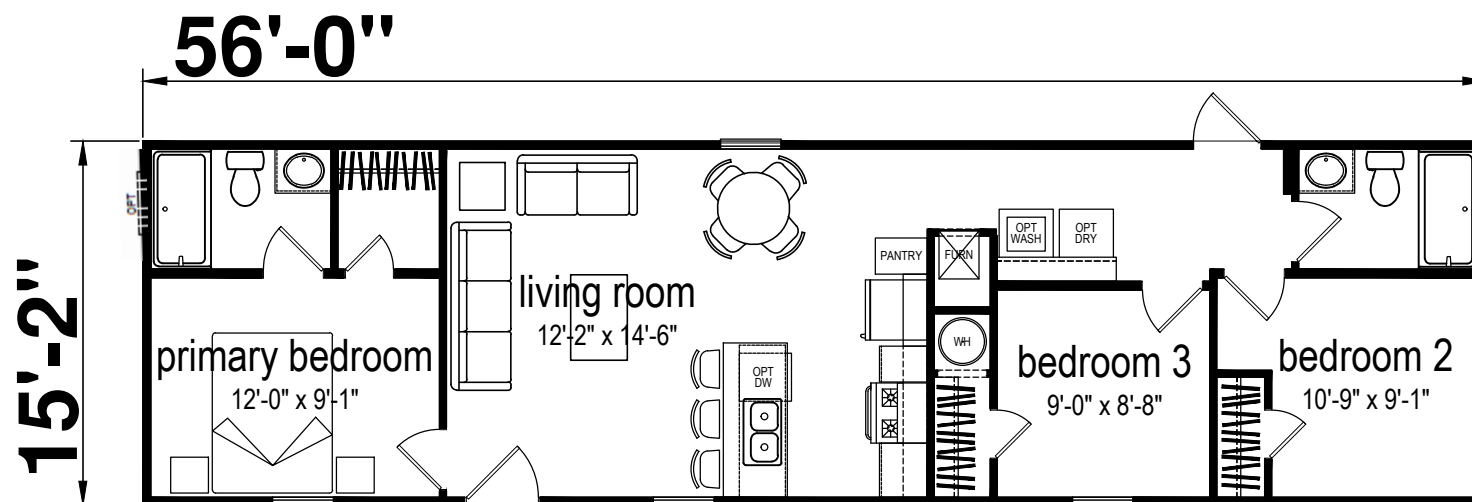




3 BEDROOM 2 BATH
850 SQ. FT. - CONDITIONED

