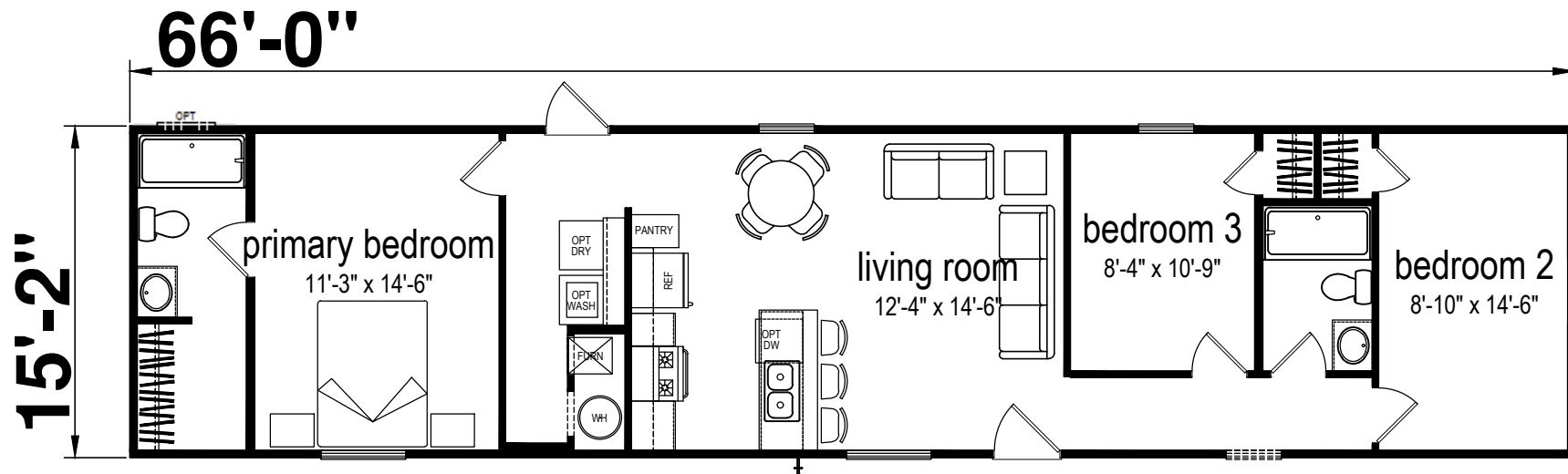




3 BEDROOM 2 BATH
1001 SQ. FT. - CONDITIONED

