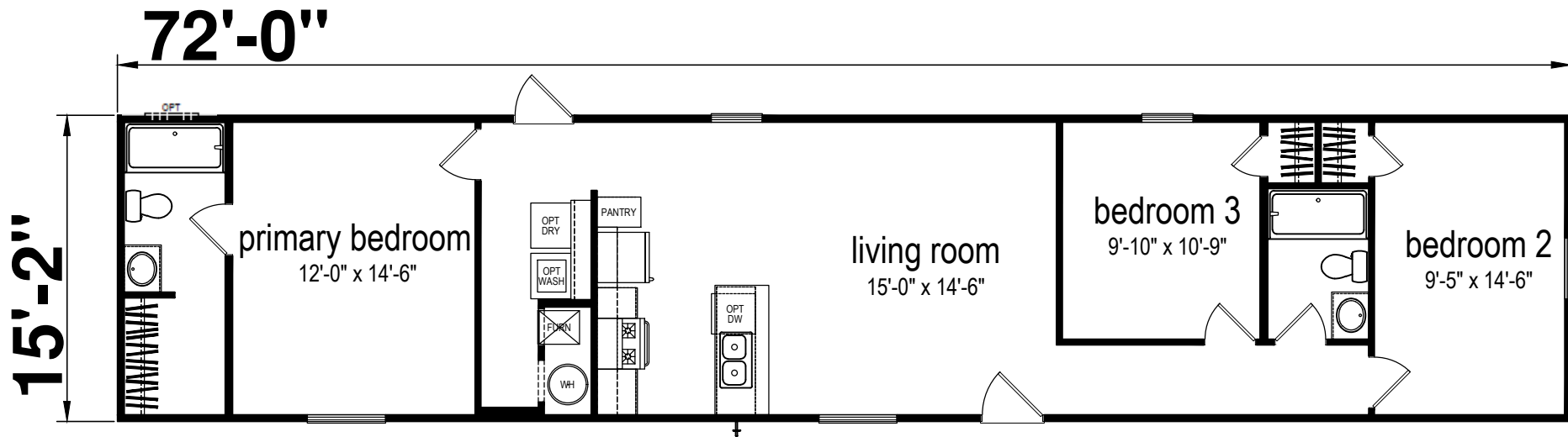




3 BEDROOM 2 BATH
1092 SQ. FT. - CONDITIONED

