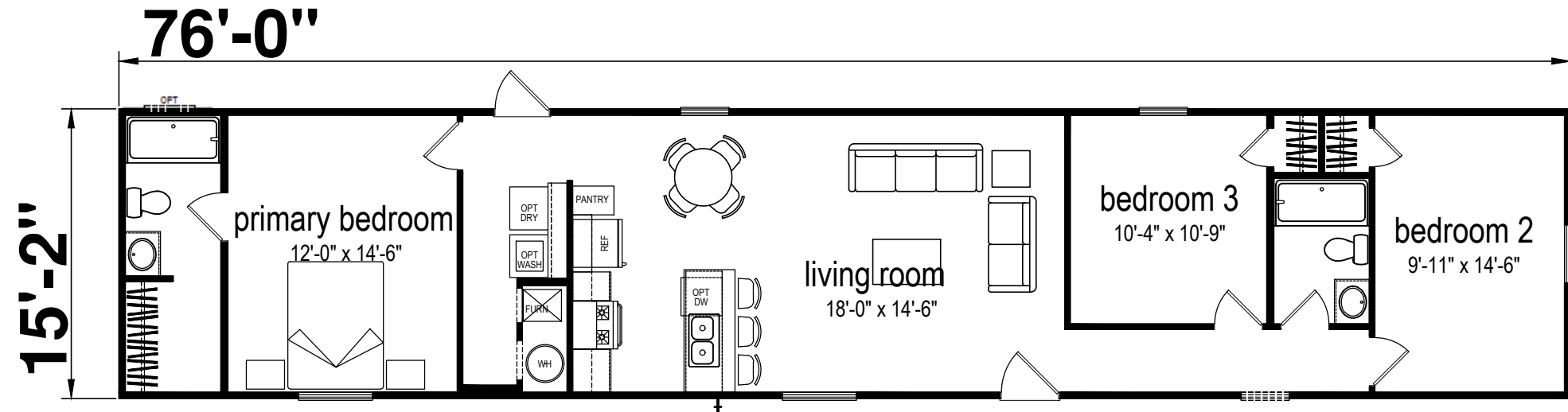




3 BEDROOM 2 BATH
1,153 SQ. FT. - CONDITIONED

