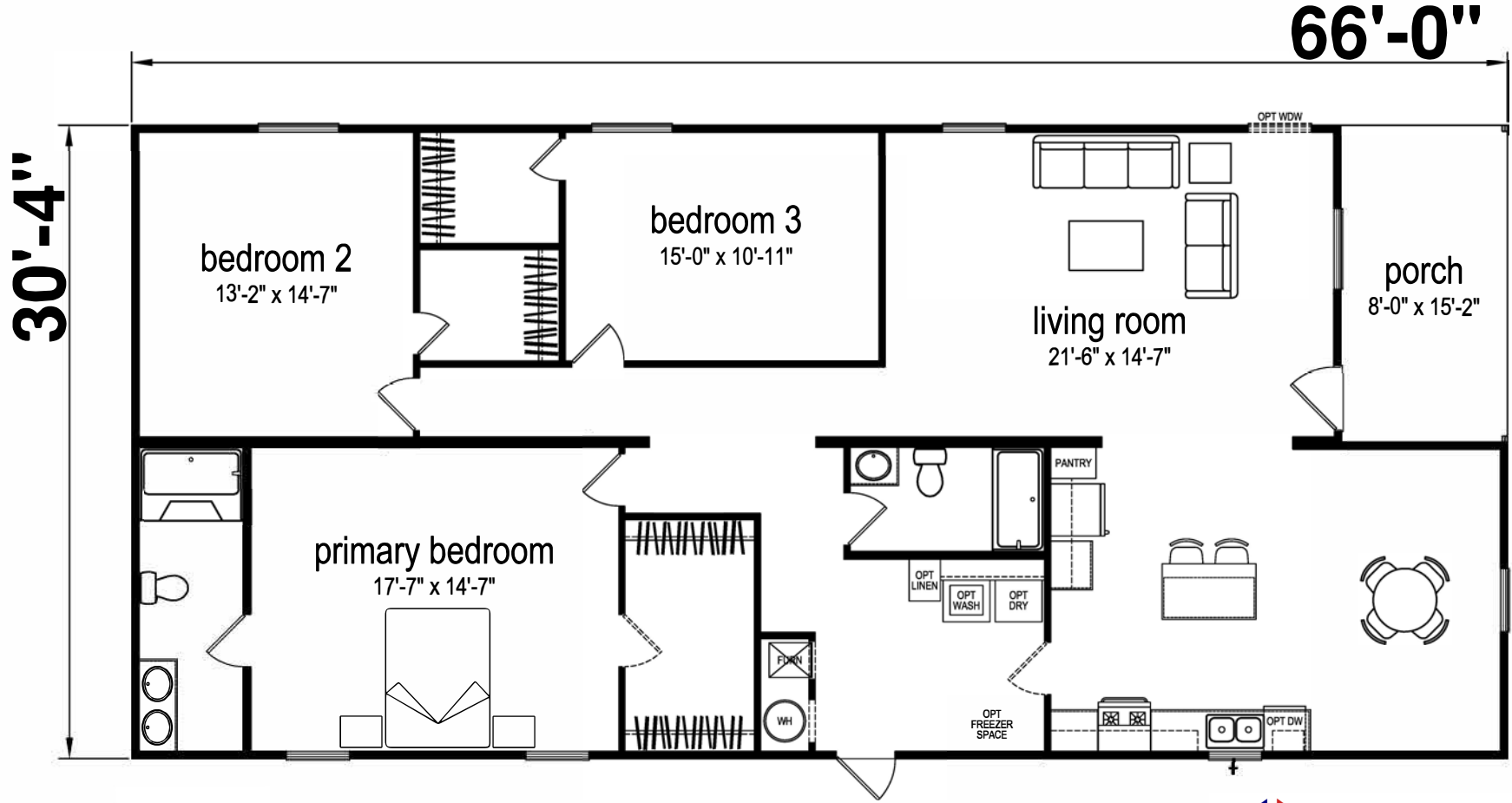




3 BEDROOM 2 BATH
1881 SQ. FT. - CONDITIONED